

■ ملحوظة:

. $a \vee b = a$: a b -

■ تعريف:

b a

. $a \wedge b$

. $a \wedge b = pge(Div(a) \cap Div(b))$:

■ مثال:

$Div(45) = \{1; 3; 5; 9; 15; 45\}$: $45 = 1 \times 45 = 3 \times 15 = 5 \times 9$

$60 = 1 \times 60 = 2 \times 30 = 3 \times 20 = 4 \times 15 = 5 \times 12 = 6 \times 10$:

$Div(60) = \{1; 2; 3; 4; 5; 6; 10; 12; 15; 20; 30; 60\}$:

. $45 \wedge 60 = 15$:

■ خاصية:

. $(a \vee b) \cdot (a \wedge b) = ab$: b a

. $a \vee b = ab$: $a \wedge b = 1$

$a \wedge b$

: $a > b$ b a

r_1 b a

r_2 r_1 r_2 r_1 b

$a \wedge b$

■ مثال:

$45 \wedge 120$

$45 \wedge 120 = 15$:		$q_1 = 2$	$q_2 = 1$	$q_3 = 2$
	$a = 120$	$b = 45$	$r_1 = 30$	$r_2 = 15$
	$r_1 = 30$	$r_2 = 15$	$r_3 = 0$	

■ مبرهنة:

$\{0; 2; 4; 6; 8\}$ c_0

n -

. $\{0; 5\}$

c_0

5

n

3

(9

) 3

n

-

. (9

)

$c_1 c_0$

4

n

-

. 4

n

. $c_1 c_0 \in \{00; 25; 50; 75\}$:

25

n

■ تمرين 05:

. 6

3

-(1)

. 9

4 3

-(2)

9

$a = \overline{63x1}$

-(3)

3

$b = \overline{63x1}$

x

-(4)

9

. 4 3

$c = \overline{28x75y}$

y x

-(5)

■ تعريف:

b a

. $a \vee b$

b a

. $a \vee b = ppe(a\mathbb{N}^* \cap b\mathbb{N}^*)$:

■ مثال:

$15\mathbb{N}^* = \{15; 30; 45; 60; \dots \rightarrow\}$ $12\mathbb{N}^* = \{12; 24; 36; 48; 60; \dots \rightarrow\}$:

. $12 \vee 15 = 60$:

7 5 3 2 :

100									
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40
41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	50
51	52	53	54	55	56	57	58	59	60
61	62	63	64	65	66	67	68	69	70
71	72	73	74	75	76	77	78	79	80
81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	90
91	92	93	94	95	96	97	98	99	100

_____ :

■ خاصية:

1

■ مثال:

: $b = 3675 \quad a = 450$

:		2	3	3	5	5
$450 = 2 \times 3^2 \times 5^2$	$a = 450$	225	75	25	5	1
:		3	5	5	7	7
$3675 = 3 \times 5^2 \times 7^2$	$b = 3675$	1225	245	49	7	1

■ خاصية:

$b \wedge a \quad a \wedge b$

$b \vee a$

$b \vee a$

$b \wedge a$

$450 \wedge 3675 = 3 \times 5^2 = 3 \times 25 = 75$:

$450 \vee 3675 = 2 \times 3^2 \times 5^2 \times 7^2 = 6 \times 3675 = 22050$

_____ - (1)

■ تعريف:

$n \quad 1 \quad n$

$Div(n) = \{1; n\}$:

■ مثال:

29 23 19 17 13 11 7 5 3 2 :

■ تمرين 06:

$A_n \quad \mathbb{N} \quad n$

(3): $A_n = n^4 + 4$ (2): $A_n = n^2 - 8n + 15$ (1): $A_n = n^2 + 4n + 3$

(crible d'ératosthène) : _____ - (2)

■ خاصية:

$a \geq 2$

$a \quad p^2 \leq a : \quad p \quad a$

■ مثال:

$b = 511 \quad a = 487$

13 11 7 5 3 2 : $a = 487$

19 17

487 () 487

$511 = 7 \times 73 : \quad b = 511$

■ غريبال إراطوستين:

$10 \times 10 \quad N = 100 \quad N$

100 1

() 1

(7 5 3 2) 7 5 3 2